Confirming the validity of a transaction

Upheld

Of sound mind and body

The decision made freely

Properly documented or recorded in some way

Not/the transaction being cancelled

In breach of the powers of the person (e.g over an authority limit for bidding, transaction size etc.)

Protection of the other party and ability to rely on a transaction having taken place

Outside the allowable actions in respect of a particular situation (e.g. trustee misusing trust property)